



# MLA Citation Style

Based on: Gibaldi, Joseph. MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Modern Language Association of America, 1999.

A works-cited list in MLA style is organized alphabetically by the first word in each citation. After the first line, indent all subsequent lines one half inch from the left margin. Capitalize the important words in the title. Use the information on the title page or verso (other side of title page) for the correct form for author and publisher names. MLA prefers the full name of the author (e.g., Katz, William A.) and the shortened form of the publisher (e.g., Oxford UP). Underline the main title.

## PRINT SOURCES

### BOOK – ONE AUTHOR

Collins, Larry. Freedom at Midnight. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1975.

### BOOK – CORPORATE AUTHOR

Public Agenda Foundation. The Health Care Crisis: Containing Costs, Expanding Coverage. New York: McGraw, 1997.

### BOOK – MULTIPLE AUTHORS

Landre, Rick, Mike Miller, and Dee Porter. Gangs: A Handbook for Community Awareness. New York: Facts on File, 1997.

Guelich, Scott, et al. CGI Programming with Perl. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly & Associates, 2000.

### BOOK – EDITED

Fitzgerald, Terence J., ed. Police in Society. New York: H. W. Wilson, 2000.

Thill, John V., and Courtland L. Bovee, eds. Excellence in Business Communication. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1999.

### MULTIVOLUME SET

Parker, Sybil P. McGraw Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology. 8<sup>th</sup> ed. Vol. 7. New York: McGraw-Hill Professional Publishing, 1997. 20 vols.

### CHAPTER OR ARTICLE IN A BOOK

Colomb, Gregory G. "Communicating Evidence Visually." The Craft of Research. Ed. Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1995. 175-200.

### ARTICLE – PRINT ENCYCLOPEDIA OR DICTIONARY

"Mumming: Geese Dancing, Guising, Masking, Mumming." Encyclopedia of Christmas. Ed. Tanya Gulevich. Detroit, MI: Omnigraphics, 2000. 388-394.

### ARTICLE – PRINT NEWSPAPER

"Bush v. Gore." Editorial. Washington Post 12 Dec. 2000, eastern ed.: A46.

### **ARTICLE – POPULAR MAGAZINE**

Provine, Robert R. "The Science of Laughter." Psychology Today 33.6 (Nov./Dec. 2000): 58-61.

### **ARTICLE – SCHOLARLY JOURNAL**

Clark, Lee Anna, Grazyna Kochanska, and Rebecca Ready. "Mothers' Personality and Its Interaction with Child Temperament as Predictors of Parenting Behavior." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 79 (August 2000): 274-285.

### **ARTICLE – BOOK REVIEW**

Jamison, Laura. Rev. of The Pilot's Wife, by Anita Shreve. The New York Times Book Review 103.23 (7 June 1998): 37.

### **ARTICLE – FILM REVIEW**

Lane, Anthony. "Come Fly with Me." Rev. of Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon, dir. Ang Lee. The New Yorker 11 Dec. 2000: 129-131.

## **ONLINE SOURCES**

The only official guidelines for documenting online resources in MLA style are buried on the MLA website (<http://www.mla.org/>). From this main page, select *MLA Style*, then *Frequently Asked Questions about MLA Style*, and finally *How do I document sources from the World Wide Web in my Works-Cited list?*

### **ARTICLE – ONLINE DATABASE**

Hughes, James H. "Technological Leadership." The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies 25.3 (Fall 2000): 303-18. WilsonSelectPlus. FirstSearch. New Mexico State University Library, Las Cruces, NM. 11 Dec. 2000 <<http://lib.nmsu.edu/resources/dbwilson.html>>.

Jost, Kenneth. "Copyright and the Internet." CQ Researcher 10.33 (29 Sept. 2000): 769-790. Townsend Library, New Mexico State University-Alamogordo, Alamogordo, NM. 10 Dec. 2000 <<http://libraryip.cq.com>>.

"Do We Want Every Country Regulating Every Web Site?" Legal Times (9 July 2001): 24+. Legal News. Lexis-Nexis Academic Universe. New Mexico State University Library, Las Cruces, NM. 7 Oct. 2001 <<http://lib.nmsu.edu/resources/dblexis.htm>>.

Pace, Brian. "Depression." Journal of the American Medical Association 284.12 (27 Sept. 2000): 1606+. ProQuest. New Mexico State University Library, Las Cruces, NM. 11 Dec. 2000 <<http://lib.nmsu.edu/resources/dbpdq.html>>.

### **ARTICLE – ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIA**

"Literacy." Encyclopedia Britannica. Chicago: Britannica.com, 2000. 10 Dec. 2000 <<http://www.britannica.com/>>.

Spain, Thomas. "Space Technology." Grolier Multimedia Encyclopedia Online. 1997. Grolier Interactive. Townsend Library, Alamogordo, NM. 7 Oct. 1998 <<http://gme.grolier.com/gme-ol/static/base/gme-srch.htm>>.

#### **ARTICLE – ONLINE JOURNAL**

Heilemann, John. "David Boies: The Wired Interview." Wired 8.10 (2000). 11 Dec. 2000 <<http://www.wirednews.com/wired/archive/8.10/boies.html>>.

Nolan, John. "Court Rejects School Voucher Program." Salon 11 Dec. 2000. 11 Dec. 2000 <[http://www.salon.com/mwt/wire/2000/12/11/school\\_vouchers/index.html](http://www.salon.com/mwt/wire/2000/12/11/school_vouchers/index.html)>.

Sullivan, Danny. "Search Engine Math." 1996-2000. Search Engine Watch. 20 Aug. 2000 <<http://www.searchenginewatch.com/facts/math.html>>.

#### **ARTICLE – ONLINE REVIEW**

Ebert, Roger. Rev. of Proof of Life, dir. by Taylor Hackford. Chicago Sun-Times Online 8 Dec. 2000. 11 Dec. 2000 <[http://www.suntimes.com/ebert/ebert\\_reviews/2000/12/120803.html](http://www.suntimes.com/ebert/ebert_reviews/2000/12/120803.html)>.

#### **ARTICLE – ONLINE NEWSPAPER**

Stevens, William K. "New Evidence Finds This Is Warmest Century in 600 Years." New York Times 28 Apr. 1998, eastern ed.: A5. 28 Apr. 1998 <<http://www.nytimes.com/yr/mo/day/news/national/sci-climate-study.html>>.

#### **WEB PAGE**

Liu, Alan. The Voice of the Shuttle: Technology of Writing Page. 30 Apr. 2000. English Department, U of California, Santa Barbara. 11 Dec. 2000 <<http://vos.ucsb.edu/shuttle/techwrit.html>>.

Merrian, Joanne. "Spinoff: Monsterpiece Theatre." Online posting. 30 Apr. 1994. Shakesper: The Global Electronic Shakespeare Conf. 27 Aug. 1997 <<http://www.arts.ubc.ca/english/iemls/shak/shak-L.html>>.

United States. Federal Emergency Management Agency. Fact Sheet: Hurricanes. 14 Jan. 1998. 11 Dec. 2000 <<http://www.fema.gov/library/hurricaf.htm>>.

## **MEDIA SOURCES**

#### **AUDIOTAPE**

Covey, Stephen R. The Seven Habits of Highly Effective People: Powerful Lessons in Personal Change. Audiotape recording read by the author. New York: Simon and Schuster Audio, 1990. 2 hrs. 30 min.

## **VIDEOTAPE**

Jane Austen's Emma. Videocassette. Meridian Broadcasting. New York: New Video Group, 1996. Color. 107 min.

## **TELEVISION PROGRAM**

"Decision 2000: Battle for the White House." Hardball with Chris Matthews. New York: MSNBC Television Network, 12 Dec. 2000.

## **INTERVIEW**

Boies, David. President Boies, Schiller & Flexner. Personal interview. 4 Dec. 2000.

## **PARENTHETICAL REFERENCES**

Cite the author's last name and page(s) cited. EXAMPLE: (Tinker 2).

For two or three authors provide all names in the order listed on the title page

EXAMPLE: (Tinker, Evers and Chance 24-3).

If more than three authors, give the first author's last name followed by et al. with no other punctuation. EXAMPLE: (Lennon et al. 9). If your works-cited list contains more than one author with the same last name, you must add the first initial

EXAMPLE: (Marx, K. 1914). (Marx, G. 1900).

## **QUOTATIONS**

For quotations of no more than four lines, place quotation marks around the quote and include in the body of the text.

EXAMPLE: Since it was first written, Huck's declaration that he's "been there before" has struck a true chord in both American literature and American life.

If a quotation runs more than four lines, offset your quote by beginning a new line, indent one inch and type your quotation in double spaced lines. Do not add quotation marks.

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For all other questions involving MLA style, please consult the [MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers](#). Good luck!

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Revised by Susan E. Beck 9/13/02

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