Important APA style reference list rules:

- Organize references alphabetically by the first word
- Italicize the main title
- Capitalize the first letter of the first word in the title and subtitle (except journal articles)
- Use initials for authors’ first and middle names
- **Double-space** citations, with a hanging indent on all subsequent lines

### SAMPLE REFERENCES

**BOOK — ONE AUTHOR OR EDITOR (APA 7.02, 202-203)**


**BOOK — ELECTRONIC VERSION OF PRINT BOOK (APA 7.02.19, 203)**


**BOOK — CHAPTER (APA 7.02.25, 204)**


**ARTICLE — ENCYCLOPEDIA OR DICTIONARY (APA 7.02, 202-203)**


**ARTICLE—ENCYCLOPEDIA OR DICTIONARY/ ONLINE REFERENCE WORK (APA 7.02.29, 205)**


**ARTICLE — NEWSPAPER (APA 7.01.10, 200)**


**ARTICLE— ONLINE NEWSPAPER (APA 7.01.11, 200)**


**ARTICLE — POPULAR MAGAZINE (APA 7.01.7, 200)**


**ERIC DOCUMENT (APA 7.09.62, 212)**


**WEB PAGE (APA 7.09.61, 212)**


G:\INSTRUCT\Handouts\General\APATipSheet.doc 2/15/2011
BLOG POST (APA 7.11.76, 215)

ARTICLE — SCHOLARLY JOURNAL WITH DOI (APA 7.01.1, 198)

*NOTE: DOI stands for digital object identifier. It is a unique number assigned to individual articles and is listed in the upper left corner of the article. You can look up the doi at http://www.crossref.org*

ARTICLE — SCHOLARLY JOURNAL WITHOUT DOI (APA 7.01.3, 199)

IN-TEXT REFERENCES (APA 6.11-6.21, 174-179)
Cite the author and the year of publication. Do not cite the page number unless quoting directly.

Example: Gemilli and Jumeaux (1999) compared two hundred sets of identical twins

If a work does not have an author listed, cite the first few words from the entry in the reference list (usually the title) and the year of publication.

Example: New Mexico State University ranked number 25 on Forbes’ list of top 100 public universities in the U.S. (‘America’s Best’, 2009)

Many electronic sources do not have page numbers so use the paragraph number (if available) and precede it with the paragraph symbol or the abbreviation “para.”

Example: (Kruschke & Bradley, 1995, ¶ 7)

If paragraph and page numbers are not available, cite the heading and the number of the paragraph that follows it.

Example: (Fishbein, 2001, Method section, para.2)

NOTES ON THE 6TH EDITION

- The first printing of the 6th edition has quite a few errors and typos, especially in the sample experiment paper #1. Information about corrections, revised sample papers, and about changes to the 6th edition in general is available at http://www.apastyle.org/
- The list of corrections is available at: http://supp.apa.org/style/pubman-reprint-corrections-for-2e.pdf
- DOI’s are only available for journal articles. To cite books, magazines, or newspaper articles, please refer to the examples on the first page of this handout and to the corresponding sections of the APA Manual.
- To look up a DOI for a particular article or to find a citation for an article from a DOI, go to: http://www.crossref.org
- There is a copy of the 6th edition available for browsing at the Zuhl Library reference desk or in the reference collection on the 1st floor of Zuhl Library BF76.7 .P83 2010.